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## **Cover Photographs**

January-February: Dioptase on calcite, Namibia; Harold and Erica VanPelt photographers

March-April: Rutile on quartz, North Carolina; Louis Perloff photographer May-June: Barite, Owanka, South Dakota; Thomas J. Campbell photographer

July-August: Turquoise crystals on quartz, Lynch Station, Virginia; John C. Medici photographer

September-October: Isotelus Maximus, Oldenburg, Indiana; Joseph Braun photographer

November-December: Pyromorphite, Kellog, Idaho; Wendell E. Wilson photographer

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## **Publications** Recently Received

RICHARD S. MITCHELL

DICTIONARY OF ROCKS



Dictionary of Rocks by Richard S. Mitchell. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co. Hardcover; 228 pages; 1985; \$29.95.

Dr. Mitchell's latest work on nomenclature and definition of rock materials is a fitting companion to his 1979 book, Mineral Names: What do They Mean?, by the same publisher, because it completes the coverage and provides the reader with two handy volumes which give most of the important definitions that may be needed in the ordinary course of study or reference in the geological sciences. As in his former work, the present volume is notable for a pleasing type-style and ease of scanning, and it is remarkable for clear and simple language which insures that the book will be understood by all. There are some places where technical terms cannot be avoided, however, and accordingly such words are gathered together in a glossary at the end of the book. Here will be found very few such terms, which speaks volumes for Mitchell's concern for the reader because lavish use of geological terms could have made the entire work highly involved and too technical to be of much use to the broader audience that Mitchell is aiming for. He intends this book to be used by both amateurs and professionals and by collectors and others whose interests in the earth sciences may not be based on advanced courses in geology.

Speaking of which, not only is the language refreshingly plain, the author has chosen to include numerous gem and ornamental stone terms, actually about 300 of them, which should be most helpful to the lay reader and the lapidary. Some of the terms, however, are rather obscure or very rarely used, but nevertheless their inclusion serves to provide an authoritative place where arguments can be settled as to what they mean. This area of gemstone definition presents some dangers which Mitchell had to face in choosing gem words to put in his dictionary, one of which is defining when a gemstone becomes a rock rather than a plain mineral. It is obvious that he adopted a broad position in many cases, as can be seen in "Rhodochrosite rock," for example, which material is none other than the familiar massive ore vein lining that is much used in lapidary work. As Mitchell makes clear in his discussion of this problem in his prefatory and introductory remarks, some authorities would not class this kind of rhodochrosite as a "rock" because it does not occur in large, structurally significant masses. The inclusion of this type of limited mineral occurrence, and others, as nodules, jaspers, chalcedonies, etc., is arguable, but it is all to the benefit of readers who might otherwise have to look elsewhere to find these terms and to have them clearly explained. If anything, readers might want even more of these terms included because an everbroadening number of massive gem materials are being introduced from deposits scattered all over the world and are being given names that their purveyors hope will be both distinctive and commercially attractive.

For each entry, not only is a definition provided, but also a classification, that is, is the rock igneous, metamorphic, or sedimentary, or in what way is it formed? Also given are the rock's place in the geological environment, its constituents, and the derivation or meaning of the name, and who named it, if such is known. This last, however, presents a problem to the reader who may want to know more about the first use of any name. For example, under "aa" lava, the first entry in the book, the initial published use of this term is credited to "Dutton in 1883," but that's as far as it goes. The bibliography provided at the beginning of the book does not give the Dutton reference, nor